**GRWS 18:2 The Korean War – pgs. 611- 615**

***Directions: Answer the following questions in complete sentences in your spiral. Do not write on this sheet.***

1. How did Korea become divided into 2 countries?

2. What name was given to the zone occupied by the United States? Who was the leader & where was its’ capital?

3. What name was given to the zone occupied by the Soviets? Who was the leader & where was its’ capital?

4. What assumption did the Soviets make in the summer of 1949?

5. From this assumption, what aid measures did the Soviets take towards North Korea?

6. When and how did the Korean War start?

7. How did the U.N. respond to the aggressive invasion of South Korea?

8. How did President Truman support the U.N. Security Council vote?

9. Name the general who oversaw the some 520,000 U.S. troops in South Korea.

10. What result precipitated MacArthur’s counterattack?

11. What did MacArthur’s counterattack at Incon accomplish?

12. How far north did the U.N. and South Korean troops chase the retreating North Korean troops?

13. What reason did China provide for their participation in the war?

14. How did the involvement of communist China affect the Korean War?

15. Explain how the war became a stalemate.

16. How did Truman and MacArthur differ over strategy in the Korean War? (Explain both views)

17. What reasoning did Pres. Truman use to justify his firing of Gen. MacArthur on April 1, 1951?

18. How did the Korean War end and what terms were agreed upon?

19. How did the Korean War affect U.S. politics?

20. What effects did the Korean War have on the increased fear of communist aggression in America?